

Liechtensteinisches Landesgesetzblatt

Jahrgang 2022

Nr. 394

ausgegeben am 16. Dezember 2022

Verordnung

vom 16. Dezember 2022

betreffend die Abänderung der Verordnung über Massnahmen gegenüber der Islamischen Republik Iran

Aufgrund von Art. 2 und 14a des Gesetzes vom 10. Dezember 2008 über die Durchsetzung internationaler Sanktionen (ISG), LGBL. 2009 Nr. 41, in der Fassung des Gesetzes vom 9. Juni 2017, LGBL. 2017 Nr. 203, und unter Einbezug der aufgrund des Zollvertrages anwendbaren schweizerischen Rechtsvorschriften sowie des Beschlusses des Rates der Europäischen Union vom 12. Dezember 2022 (GASP) 2022/2433 verordnet die Regierung:

I.

Abänderung bisherigen Rechts

Die Verordnung vom 19. Januar 2016 über Massnahmen gegenüber der Islamischen Republik Iran, LGBL. 2016 Nr. 10, in der geltenden Fassung, wird wie folgt abgeändert:

Anhang 7 Bst. A Ziff. 131 bis 150

	Name	Identifizierungs- informationen	Gründe
131.	JEBELLI Peyman	DOB: 25.1.1967 POB: Tehran, Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Function: Director of Islamic Republic of Iran Broad- casting (IRIB)	<p>Peyman Jebelli is the Director of Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), which is notorious for being a regime mouthpiece.</p> <p>IRIB severely restricts and denies the free flow of information to the Iranian people. Furthermore, IRIB is actively involved in organising and broadcasting forced "confessions" of regime critics, obtained through intimidation and severe violence. These "confessions" are often aired following public protests, or prior to an execution as a means of reducing public backlash. As Director of IRIB, Jebelli is responsible for IRIB's actions and news content.</p> <p>Whereas several high-profile state broadcasting personnel have resigned recently and disavowed the Iranian regime's violent response to the 2022 protests, Jebelli continues to act in his position. His appointment as director of Iran's main official news source was authorised by Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei and indicates ideological proximity to the regime. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>

132.	REZVANI Ali	<p>DOB: 1984 Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Function: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) reporter and news anchor/presenter on political and security affairs</p>	<p>Ali Rezvani is a reporter for Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) and news anchor/presenter on IRIB's nightly 20.30 news programme.</p> <p>IRIB is a state-controlled Iranian media organisation and tasked with spreading government information. IRIB's nightly 20.30 news broadcast, which airs on Channel 2, is the country's leading news programme and considered to be IRIB's primary platform for implementing the agendas of security forces, including the Ministry of Intelligence (MOIS) and the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC). Documented cases show that the 20.30 news airs forced confessions.</p> <p>In his capacity as IRIB reporter, Ali Rezvani participates in interrogations leading to forced confessions, thereby directly engaging in and facilitating serious human rights violations. In his capacity as news anchor of the 20.30 news, Rezvani promotes the Iranian security forces' agenda, which condones serious human rights violations such as torture and arbitrary arrests and detention. Rezvani also peddles propaganda against critics in order to intimidate them and to justify and encourage their ill-treatment, thereby violating their right to free expression.</p>
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			He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
133.	ZABIHPOUR Ameneh Sadat	DOB: 7.8.1984 POB: Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: female Function: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) reporter and head of the foreign Persian- language media group at IRIB Passport no: 09324611	Ameneh Sadat Zabihpour is the head of the foreign Persian-language media group at IRIB, which is notorious for being a regime mouthpiece. IRIB severely restricts and denies the free flow of information to the Iranian people. Furthermore, IRIB is actively involved in organising and broadcasting forced "confessions" of regime critics, obtained through intimidation and severe violence. These "confessions" are often aired following public protests, or prior to an execution as a means of reducing public backlash. Whereas several high-profile state broadcasting personnel have resigned recently and disavowed the Iranian regime's violent response to the 2022 protests, Zabihpour continues to act in her position. She has interrogated critics of the regime and produced forced confession videos. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
134.	KHATAMI Seyyed Ahmad	DOB: 8.5.1960 POB: Semnan, Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male	Seyyed Ahmad Khatami is a hard-line cleric and an influential Friday-prayer imam in Tehran. Khatami is also a member of the Assembly of Experts for the Leadership,

	Name	Identifizierungs- informationen	Gründe
		Function: Friday-prayer imam, member of the Assembly of Experts for the Leadership	<p>an Iranian entity that is itself implicated in human rights violations for its neglect in upholding constitutional provisions.</p> <p>As a cleric close to the state authorities and with a large audience, he leverages his position to verbally attack and incite violence against protesters. He not only defends the repressive actions of the security forces of Iran but has also on several occasions urged for even harsher treatment of protesters, including the death sentence.</p> <p>He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>
135.	MIRAHMADI Seyyed Majid	POB: Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Deputy Minister of Interior of Iran	<p>Brigadier General Seyyed Majid Mirahmadi is Iran's Deputy Minister of Interior, responsible for overseeing Iran's security and police forces, actors that are involved in serious human rights violations in Iran.</p> <p>Iran's security and police forces are violently clamping down on protests, shooting directly at peaceful protesters and arbitrarily arresting people with total disregard for their human rights.</p> <p>In his statements, Mirahmadi refers to the protests as riots that have to end, and criminalises and threatens those participating in peaceful protests. He is also personally whitewashing the serious</p>

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			<p>human rights violations committed by forces under his authority, - for example, by claiming that 16-year-old protester Nika Shakrami committed suicide. Reports indicate that it is very likely that she died at the hands of security forces.</p> <p>He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>
136.	MOUSAVI Sayyed Abdolrahim	<p>DOB: 1959/1960 POB: Qom, Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Major General Function: Commander-in-chief of the Iranian Army</p>	<p>Major General Sayyed Abdolrahim Mousavi is the Commander-in-Chief of Iran's Army. In this capacity, he bears responsibility for the Iranian Army's involvement in the regime's violent response to the 2022 protests.</p> <p>On several occasions, Mousavi described the protests in Iran as riots organised and planned by the enemies of Iran, thereby framing the protests as a national security threat. He used threatening language directed at participants in the protest movement. He also praised the Iranian security forces' violent response to protesters, describing it as an effective way to neutralise Iran's enemies.</p> <p>He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>

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137.	BORMAHANI Mohsen	<p>DOB: 24.5.1979 POB: Neishabur, Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Passport no: A54062245 (Iran), expires 12.7.2026 National ID no: 1063893488 (Iran) Function: Deputy Director of Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB)</p>	<p>Mohsen Bormahani is the Deputy Director of Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), which acts as a regime mouthpiece.</p> <p>In his position, Bormahani holds responsibility for IRIB content. IRIB severely restricts and denies the free flow of information to the Iranian people. Furthermore, IRIB is actively involved in organising and broadcasting forced "confessions" of regime critics, obtained through intimidation and severe violence. These "confessions" are often aired following public protests, or prior to an execution as a means of reducing public backlash.</p> <p>Whereas several high-profile state broadcasting personnel have resigned recently and disavowed the Iranian regime's violent response to the 2022 protests in Iran, Bormahani continues to act in his position as Deputy Director and in recent statements has defended the regime.</p> <p>He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>
138.	JOKAR Morteza (a.k.a. JOWKAR Morteza)	<p>Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Colonel Function: deputy head of Iran's Law Enforce- ment Forces</p>	<p>Colonel Morteza Jokar is the deputy head of Iran's Law Enforcement Forces (LEF) in Sistan and Baluchestan province.</p> <p>In this function, he is responsible for directing the violent crackdown on civilian protes-</p>

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		(LEF) in Sistan and Baluchestan province	<p>ters in Sistan and Baluchestan province following the death of Mahsa Amini in September 2022. Forces under his command are responsible for firing live ammunition at protesters during the 30 September 2022 massacre in Zahedan and the 4 November 2022 massacre in Khash, in which dozens of people were killed and wounded. Other violent crackdowns on protests in other provincial cities (Saravan, Chabahar, Iranshahr, Rask, Sarbaz and others) also took place under his control during the autumn of 2022. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>
139.	SOURI Majid	<p>Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Colonel Function: Deputy Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Lorestan province</p>	<p>Colonel Majid Souri is the Deputy Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Lorestan province. He is responsible for the security forces' violent repression of protests in 2022, especially in the city of Khorramabad, where people gathered to mourn the death of Nika Shakrami, an Iranian teenager who disappeared soon after Mahsa Amini's death. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>

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140.	KARIMI Mohsen	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Markazi prov- ince	Brigadier General Mohsen Karimi is the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Markazi province. He is responsible for the security forces' violent repression of protests in 2022, which also led to the death of 19-year-old Mehrshad Shahidi in an IRGC detention centre in Arak. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
141.	HEYDARNIA Alireza	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Alborz province	Brigadier General Alireza Heydarnia is the Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Alborz province. The IRGC is responsible for the violent repression of protesters, in particular in the city of Karaj, Alborz, in 2022. In that city, security forces cracked down on protesters on the occasion of rallies to honour the victims of the protests on the 40th day after their death. On 17 October 2022, security forces in Karaj abducted from hospital and repeatedly raped Armita Abbasi, a 20-year-old girl. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.

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142.	GARSHASBI Amanollah	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Dep- uty commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Sistan and Baluchestan province	Brigadier General Amanollah Garshasbi is the deputy commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) in Sistan and Baluchestan province. The Salaman provincial corps is under his command. Sistan and Baluchestan province have seen some of the most violent crackdowns by Iranian security forces, including the IRGC, during the 2022 protests. On 30 September 2022, the province capital Zahedan witnessed "bloody Friday", when security forces opened fire on a protest forming in Zahedan around Friday prayer. It is estimated that at least 70 protestors were shot and killed. Since then, violence against participants in protests has continued. Garshasbi is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
143.	REYHANI Bahman	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Dep- uty commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in the West of Iran, responsible for Kermanshah province.	Brigadier General Bahman Reyhani is the deputy commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in the West of Iran, responsible for Kermanshah province. The Hazrat Nabi Akram provincial corps is under his command. Kermanshah province has seen violent crackdowns by Iranian security forces, including the IRGC, during the 2022 protests. Reyhani is among those responsible for

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			the IRGC violence against protestors in Kermanshah province. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
144.	SHAHSAVARI Habib	DOB: 1963/1964 Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Shohada provin- cial corps in West Azerbaijan province	Brigadier General Habib Shahsavari is the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Shohada ground troops corps for the province of West Azerbaijan. IRGC troops under his command conducted operations against protesters in the Kurdish regions of Iran. In particular, from 15 November 2022, such operations were conducted against protesters in the West Azerbaijan towns of Piranshahr, Mahabad and Bukan. IRGC troops have used disproportionate force in these operations. According to NGO estimates, IRGC operations in the towns of Mahabad and Bukan killed four and 12 people respectively. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
145.	ABDOLLAHPOUR Mohammad	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard	Brigadier General Mohammad Abdollahpour is the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Quds provincial corps in Gilan province. Gilan province has seen violent crackdowns by Iranian security forces, including by

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		Corps (IRGC) Quds provincial corps in Gilan province	IRGC forces under Abdol- lahpour's command, during the 2022 protests. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights vio- lations in Iran.
146.	MOSLEMI Siavash	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Karbala provin- cial corps in Mazandaran province	Brigadier General Siavash Moslemi has been the com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Karbala provincial corps in Mazandaran prov- ince since June 2020. In 2022, IRGC troops under his command conducted op- erations against protesters and in those operations used disproportionate force. As commander of the troops en- gaged, Moslemi is among those responsible for violence against protesters. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights vio- lations in Iran.
147.	ZULQADR Ahmad	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Seyyed al-Sho- hada provincial corps in Tehran province	Brigadier General Ahmad Zulqadr has been the com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guards Corps (IRGC) Seyyed al-Shohada provincial corps in Tehran province since November 2020. He is also the deputy commander of the IRGC corps in Tehran city. According to media reports, Zulqadr was chosen for the post especially because of his expertise in suppressing pro- tests. In 2022, repression against protesters in Tehran was particularly violent.

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			As commander of IRGC troops engaged in said violence against protesters, he is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
148.	KASHKOULI Morteza	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Com- mander of the Islamic Revolu- tionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Hazrat Abulfazl provincial corps in Lorestan province	Brigadier General Morteza Kashkouli is the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Hazrat Abulfazl provincial corps in Lorestan province. In 2022, IRGC troops under his command conducted operations against protesters in the Kurdish regions of Iran. In particular, operations were conducted in the town of Khorramabad in Lorestan. IRGC troops used disproportionate force in these operations, using live ammunition against protesters. As commander of those IRGC forces, Kashkouli is among those responsible for said violence. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.
149.	BAYAT Isa	Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Colonel Function: Com- mander of the 364th Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) brigade (Shahid Nasirza- deh) in Mahabad,	Colonel Isa Bayat has been the commander of the 364th Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) brigade (Shahid Nasirzadeh) in Mahabad, West Azerbaijan province, since June 2022. In 2022, IRGC troops under his command conducted military operations against protesters in the Kurdish regions of Iran. In particular, from 15 November 2022, such opera-

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		West Azerbaijan province	<p>tions were conducted against protesters in Mahabad, using disproportionate force and leading to the killing of four people.</p> <p>As commander of an IRGC unit conducting said operations, Bayat is responsible for violence against protesters. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>
150.	ASANLOO Mohammad Taghi	<p>POB: Zanjan province, Iran Nationality: Iranian Gender: male Rank: Brigadier General Function: Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Hamzeh Seyed Al-Shohada regional headquarters in Northwest Iran</p>	<p>Brigadier General Mohammad Taghi Asanloo is the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) Hamzeh Seyed Al-Shohada regional headquarters in Northwest Iran, responsible for the provinces of Kordestan and West Azerbaijan.</p> <p>Hamzeh Seyed Al-Shohada headquarters has the specific mission of suppressing unrest in the Kurdish regions in Northwest Iran. In 2022, under Asanloo's command, IRGC troops in this area conducted military operations against protesters in the Kurdish region of Iran. In particular, from 15 November 2022, IRGC troops under Asanloo's command conducted such operations against protesters in the towns of Piranshahr, Mahabad and Bukan.</p> <p>IRGC troops have used disproportionate force in these operations. According to</p>

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			<p>NGO estimates, IRGC operations against protesters in the Kurdish regions have led to the killing of 42 people since 15 November 2022.</p> <p>As commander of IRGC troops in the region, Asanloo is responsible for violence against protesters conducted by his troops. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>

Anhang 7 Bst. B Ziff. 12

	Name	Identifizierungs- information
12.	Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB)	<p>Address: Jamejam Street, Valiasr Avenue, 19395- 3333 Tehran, Iran</p> <p>Type of entity: state-owned broadcasting company</p> <p>Other associated entities: Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC)</p> <p>Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) is a state-owned broadcasting company notorious for being a regime mouthpiece.</p> <p>IRIB is responsible for producing and broadcasting the forced confessions of detainees, including journalists, political activists, and persons belonging to Kurdish and Arab minorities, thereby violating internationally recognised rights to a fair trial and due process.</p> <p>IRIB is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations in Iran.</p>

II.

Inkrafttreten

Diese Verordnung tritt am Tag nach der Kundmachung in Kraft.

Fürstliche Regierung:
gez. *Dr. Daniel Risch*
Fürstlicher Regierungschef